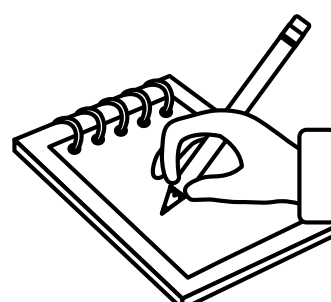
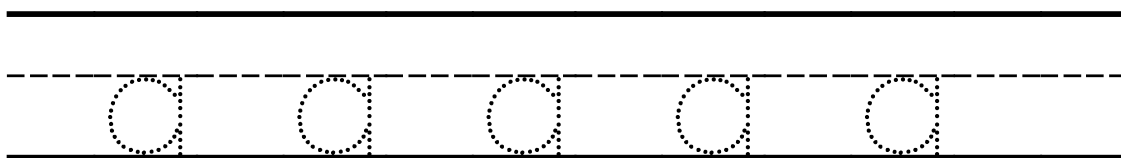
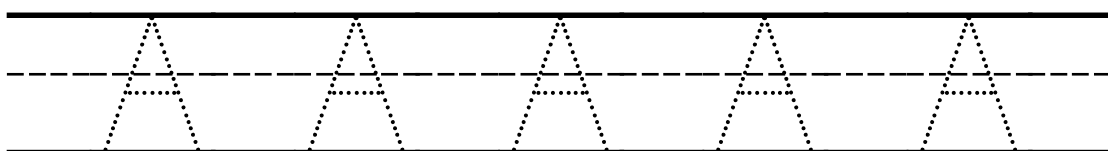
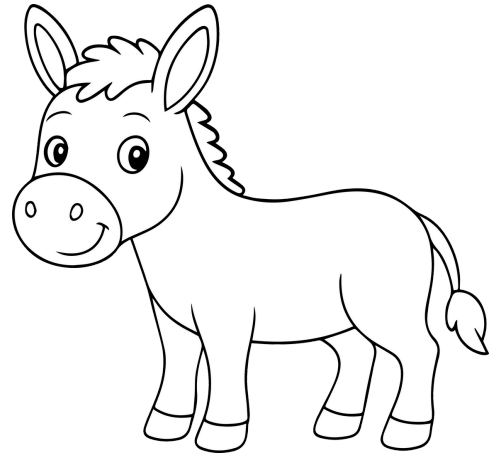
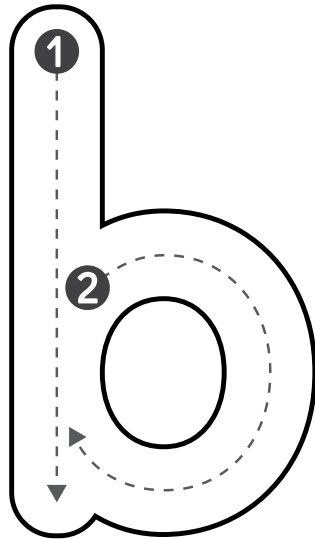
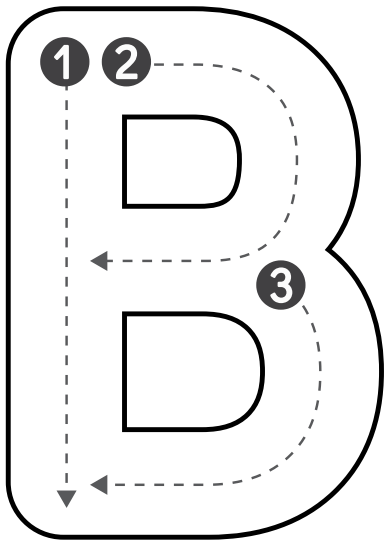
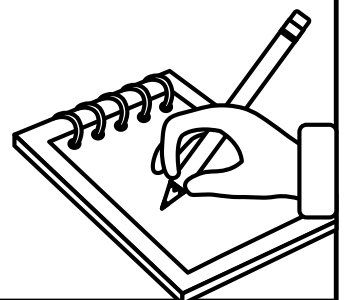
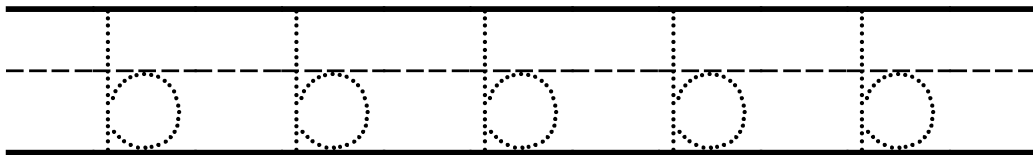
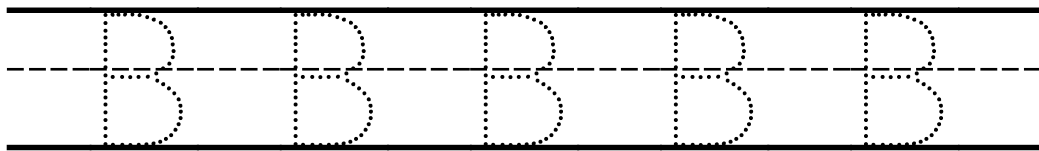


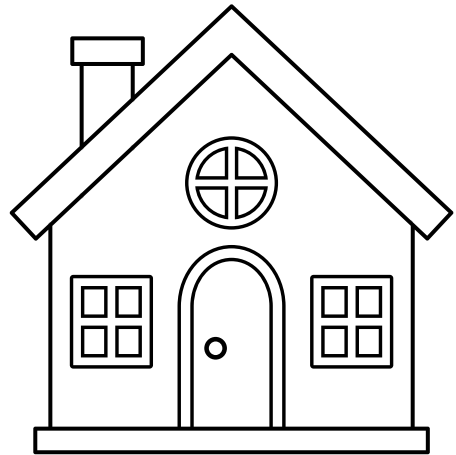
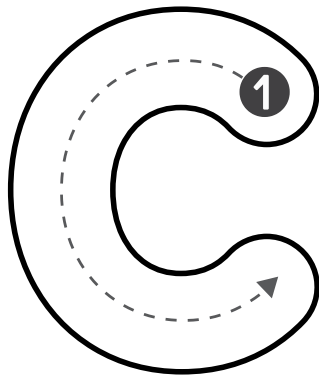
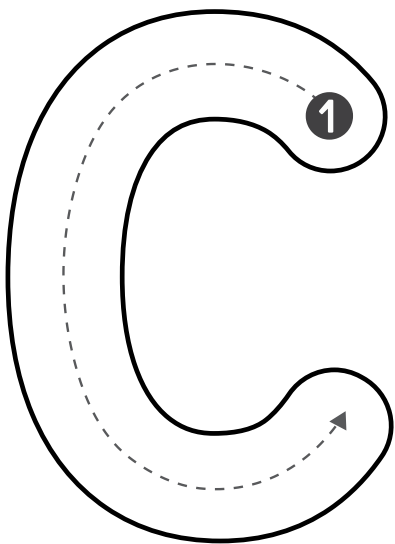
a de árbol



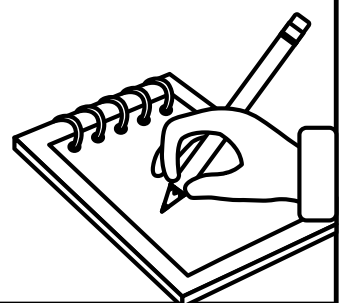
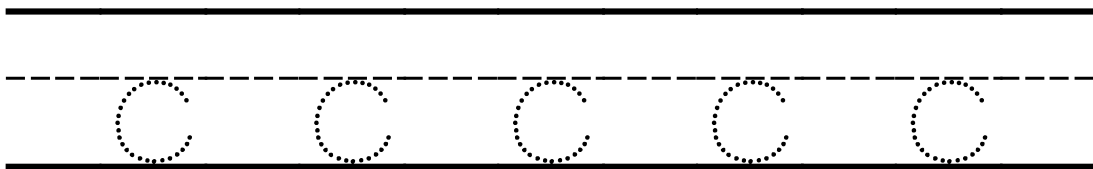
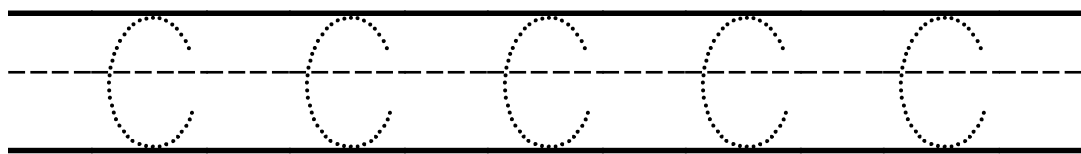


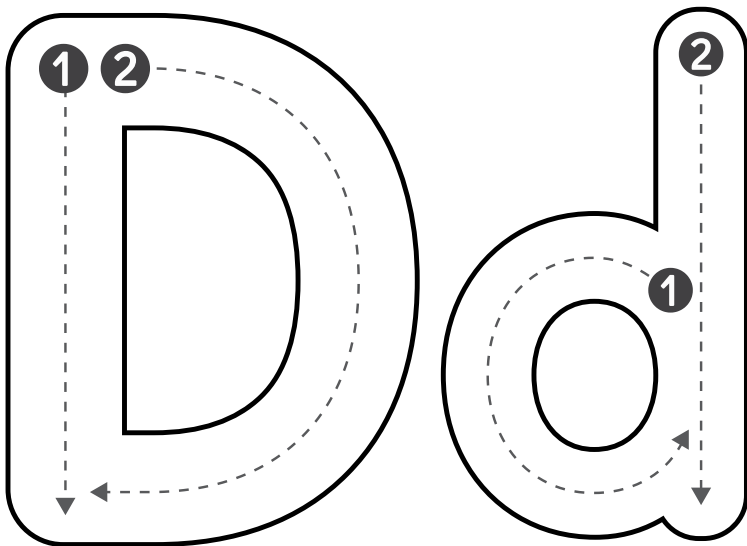
b de burro



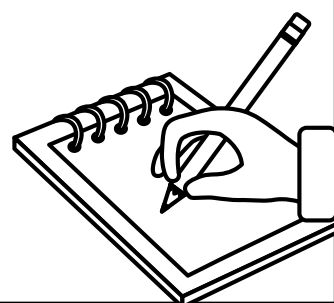
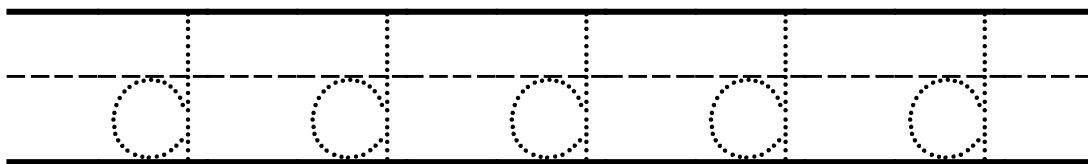
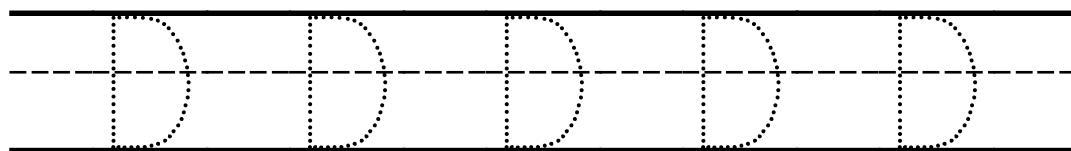


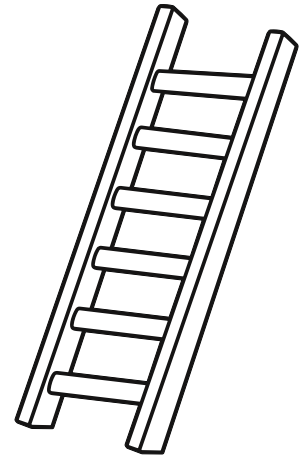
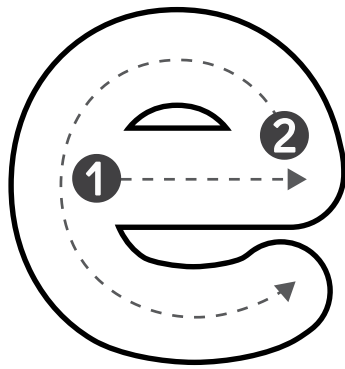
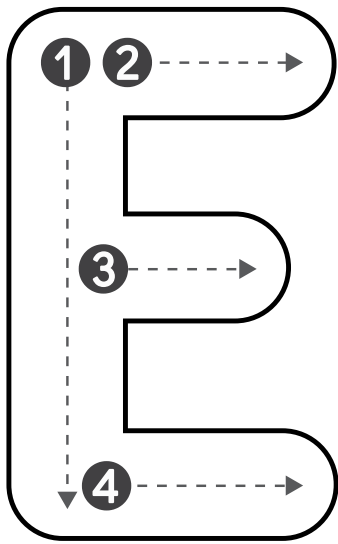
c de casa



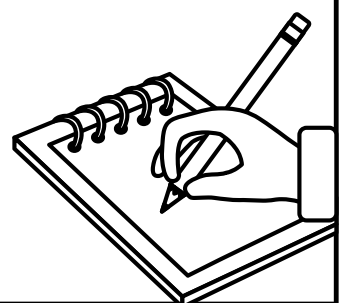
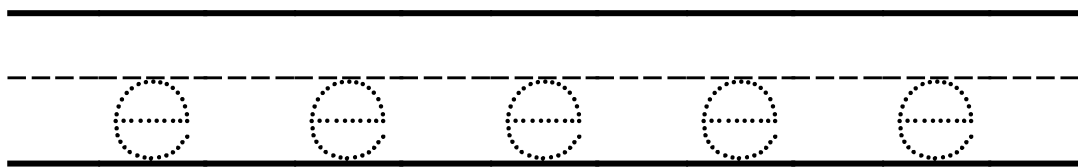
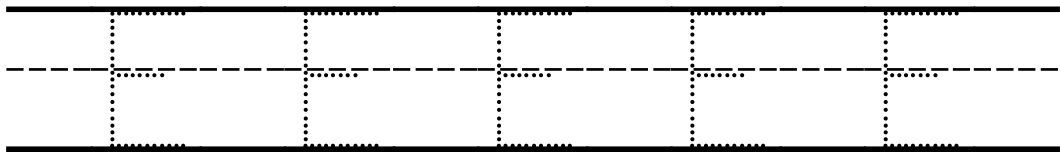


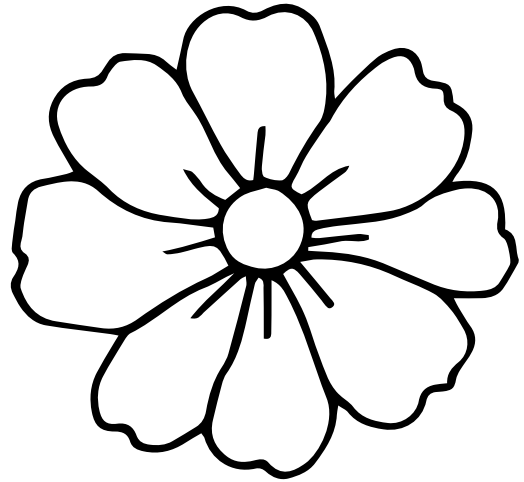
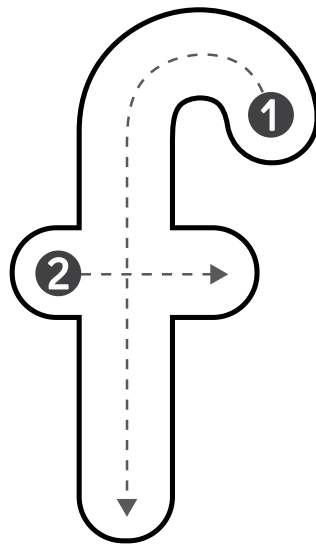
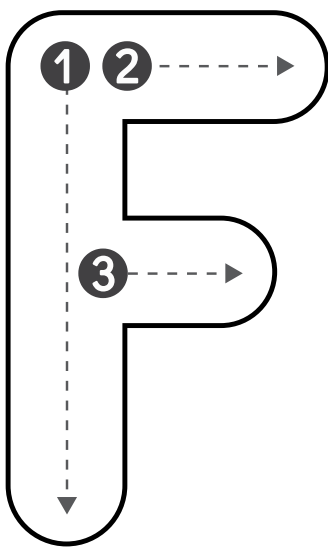
d de dado



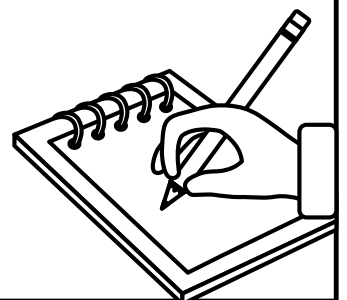
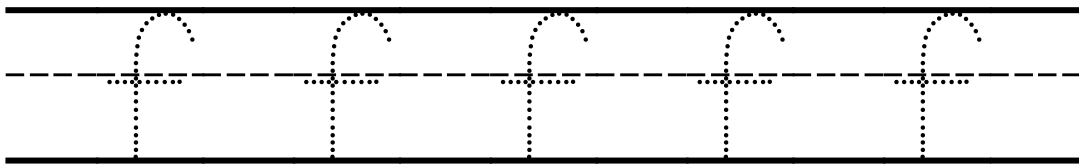
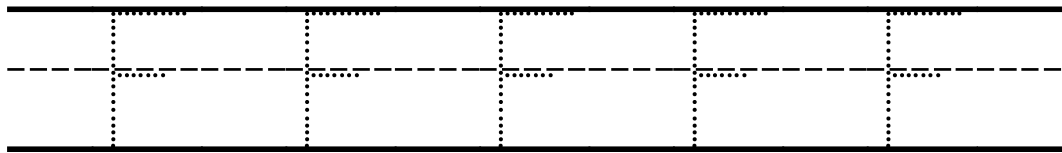


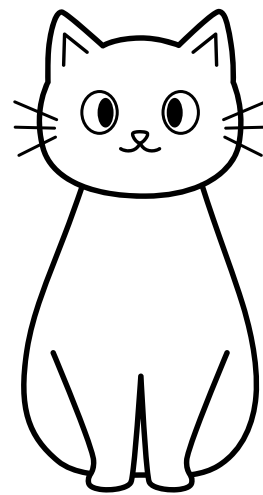
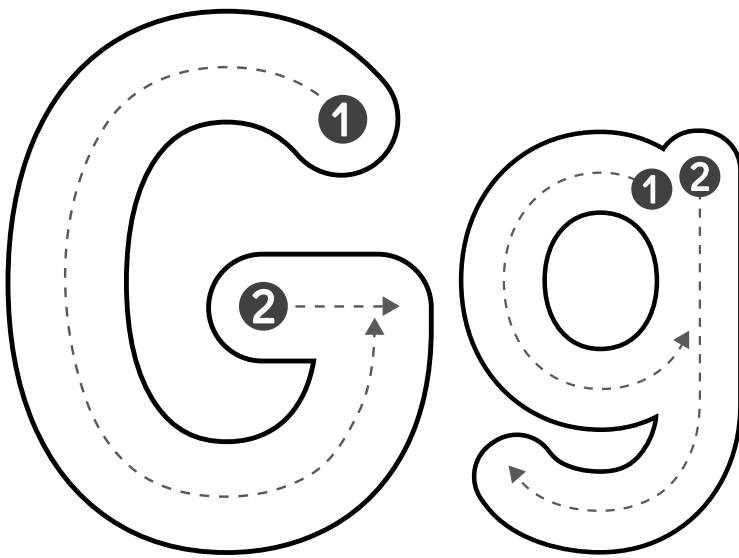
e de escalera



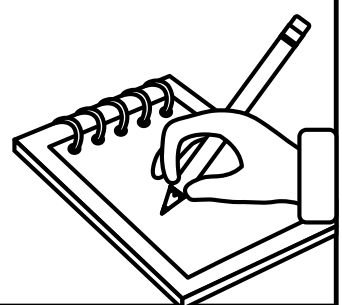
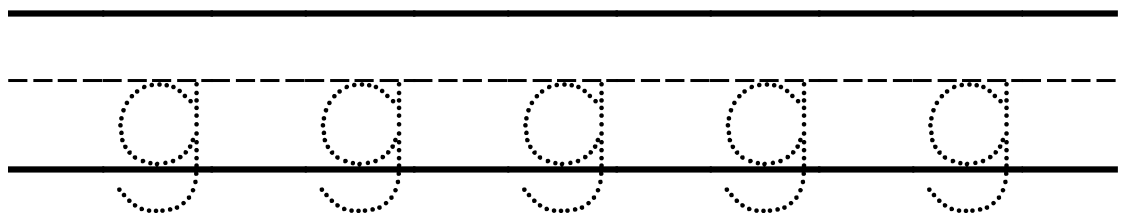
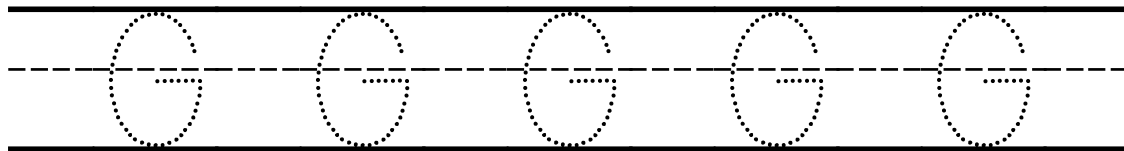


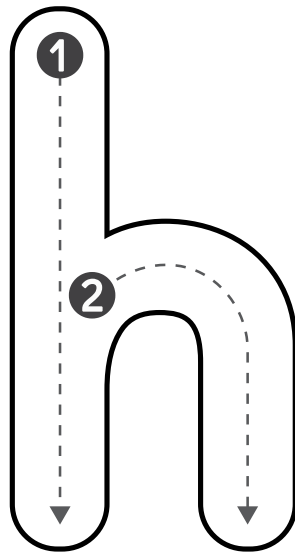
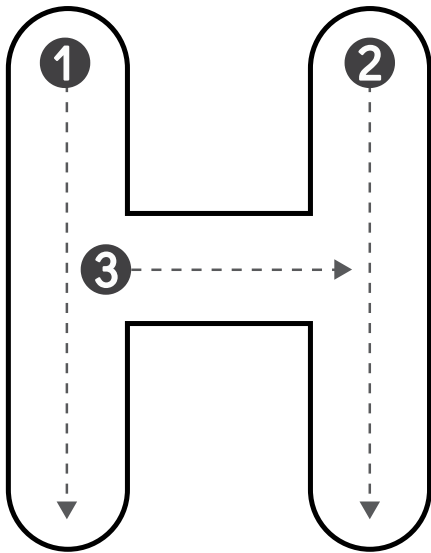
f de flor



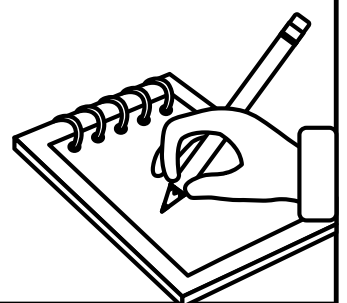
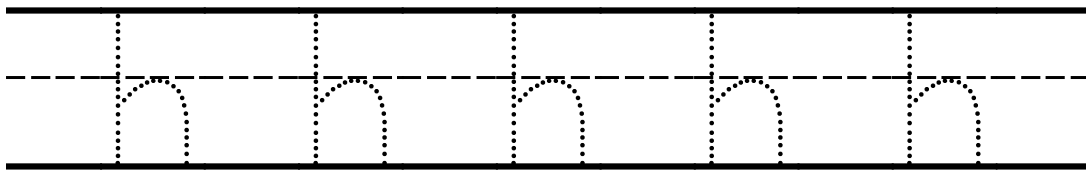
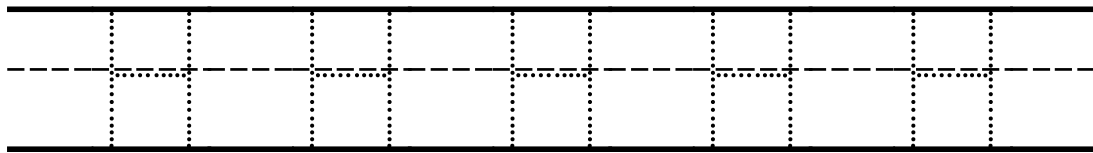


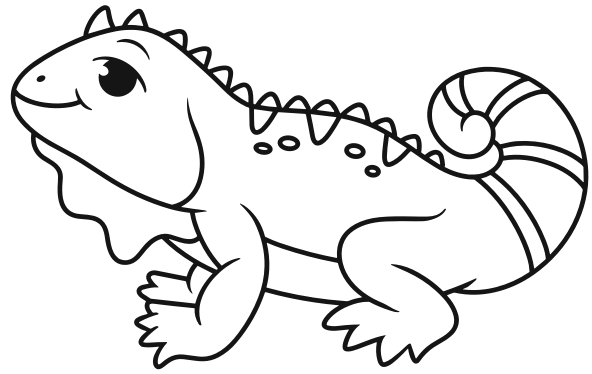
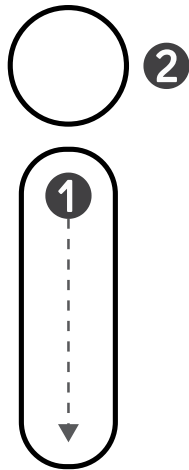
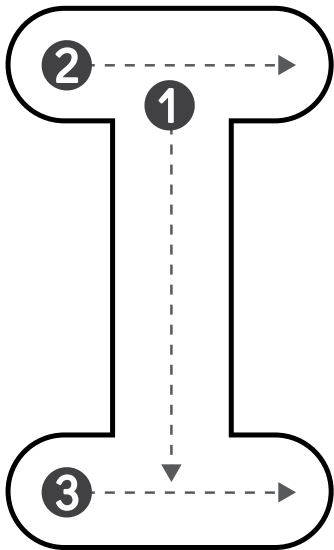
g de gato



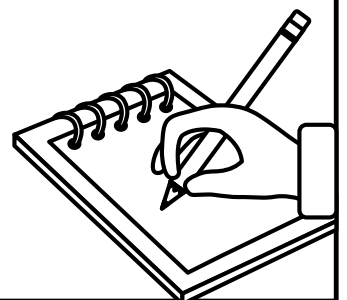
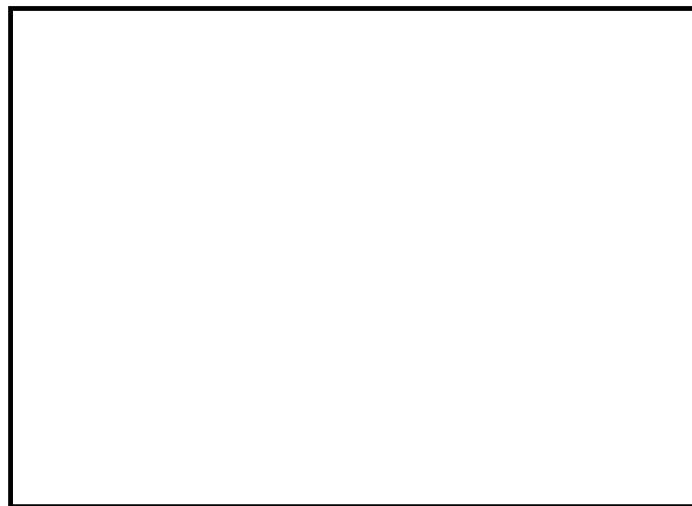
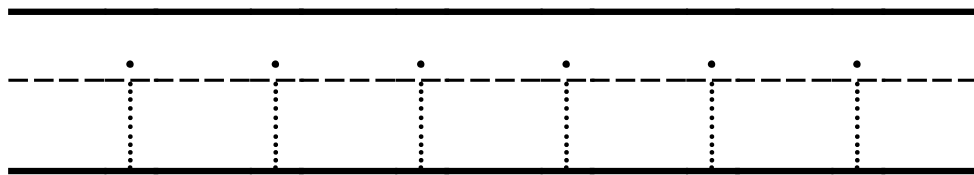
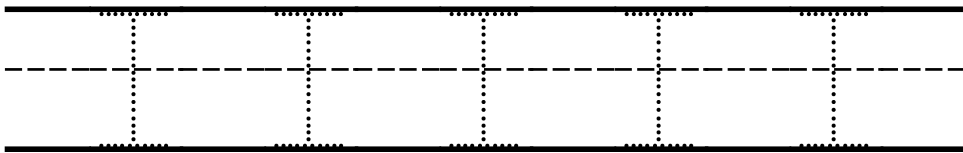


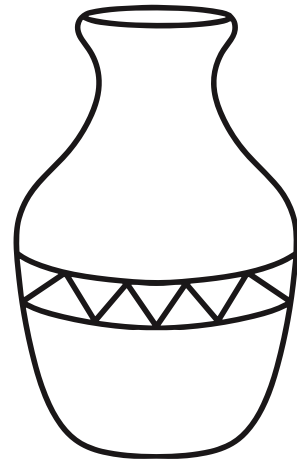
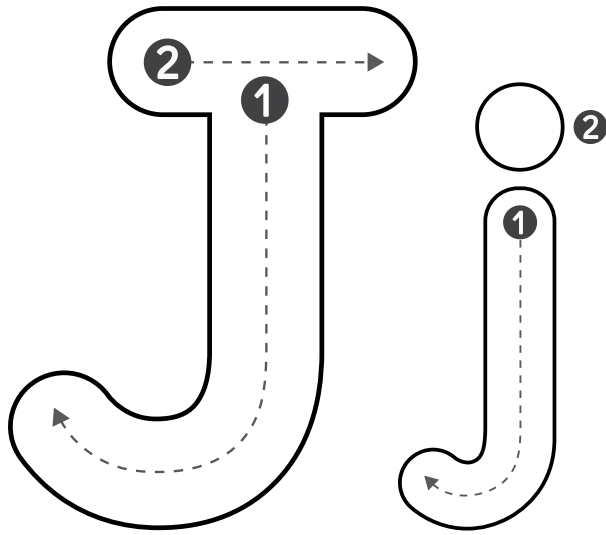
h de helado



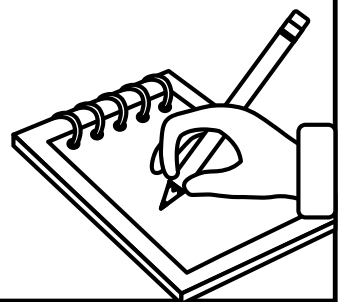
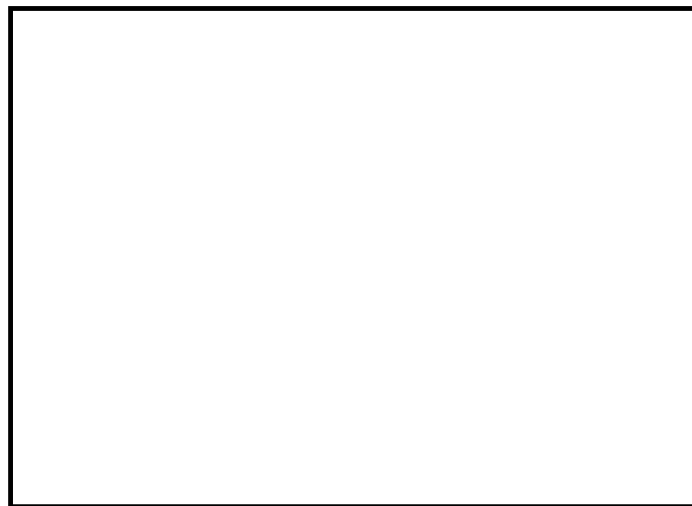
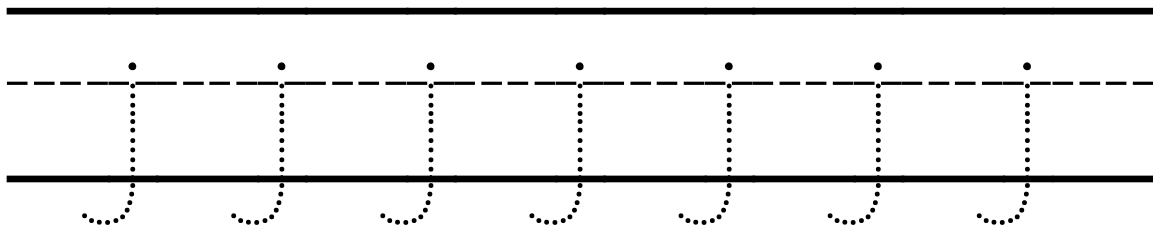
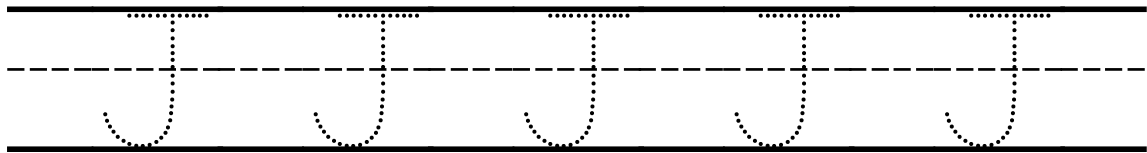


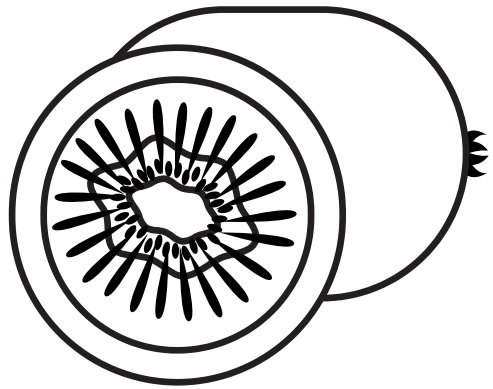
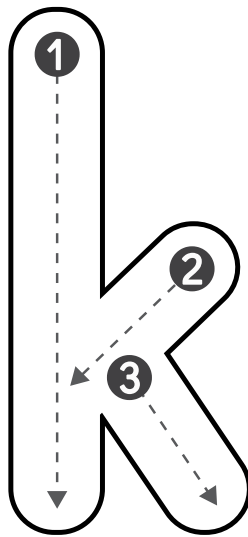
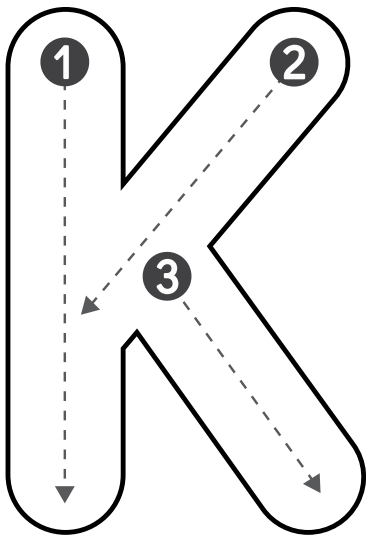
i de iguana



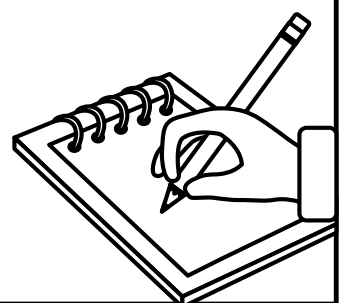
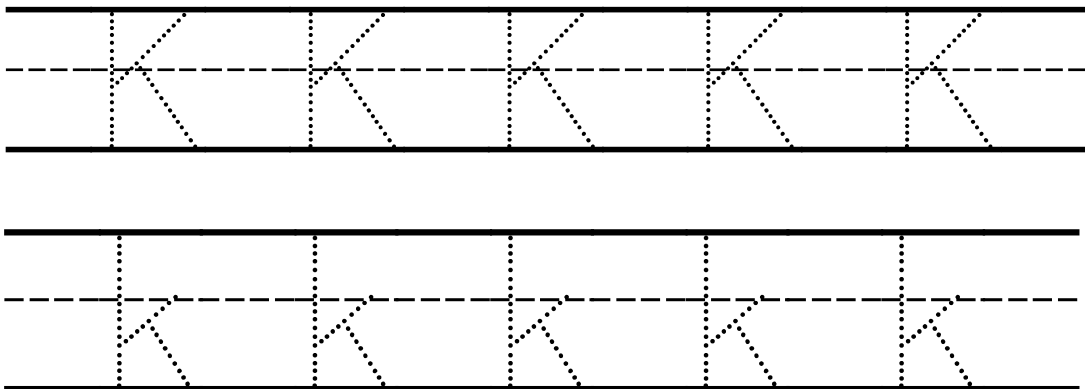


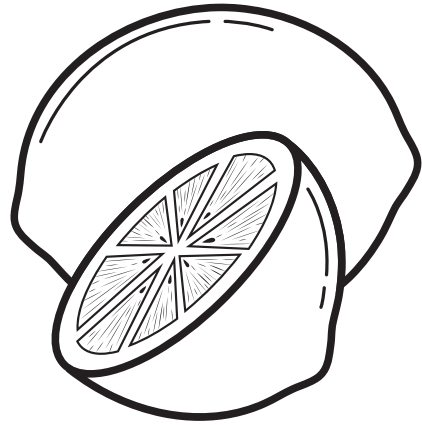
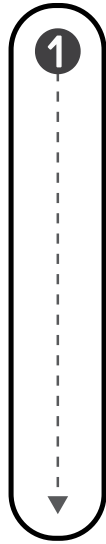
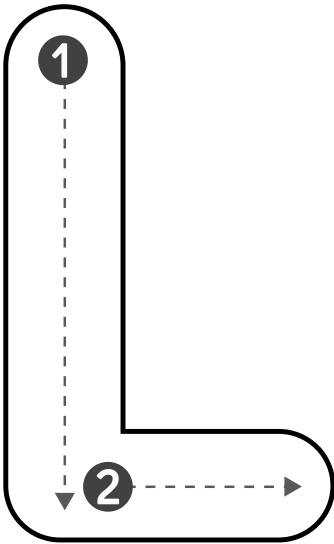
j de jarrón



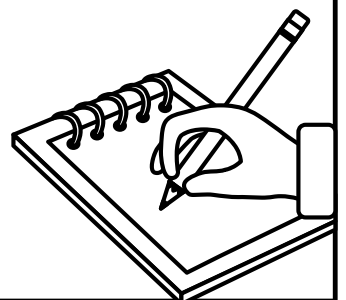
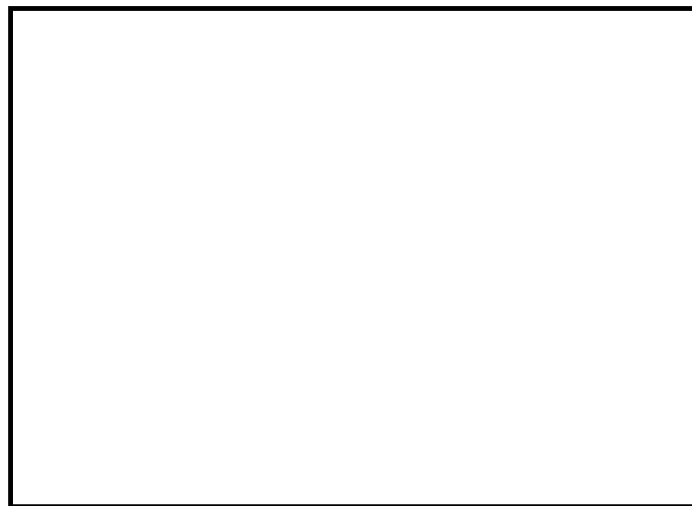
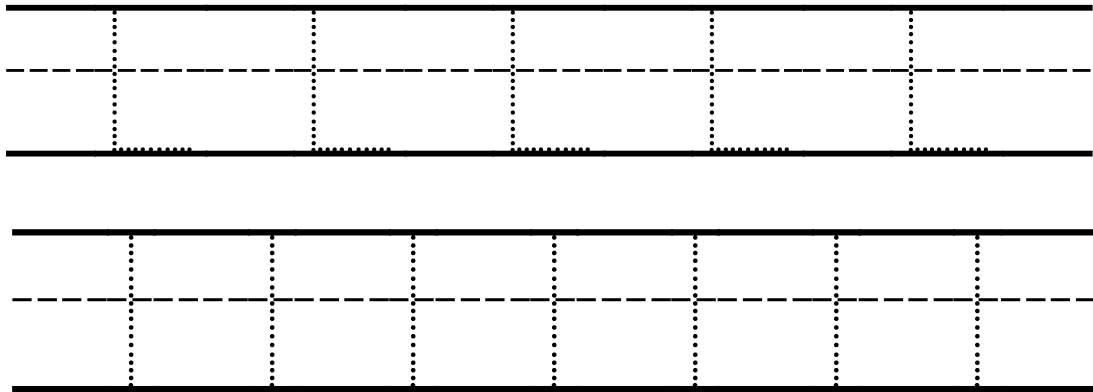


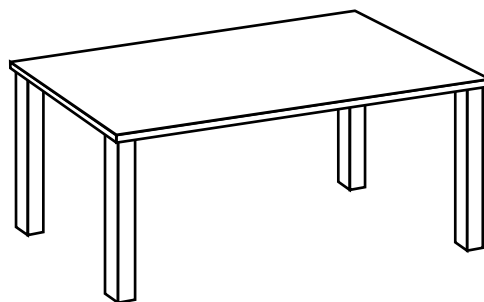
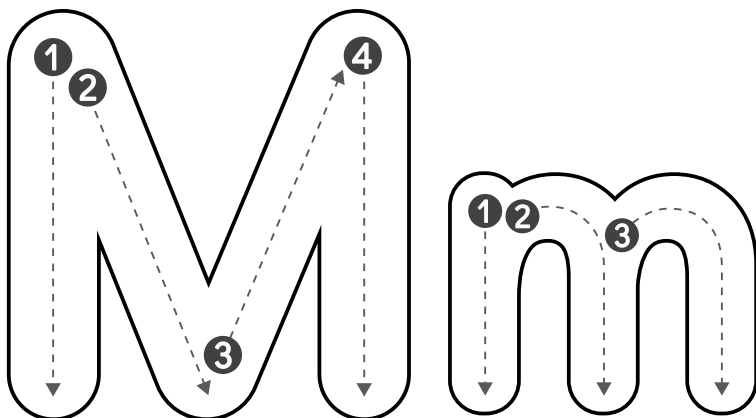
k de kiwi



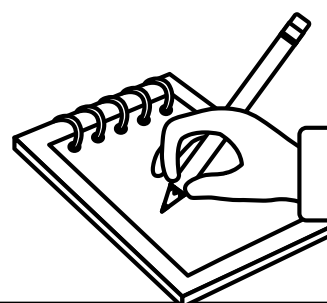
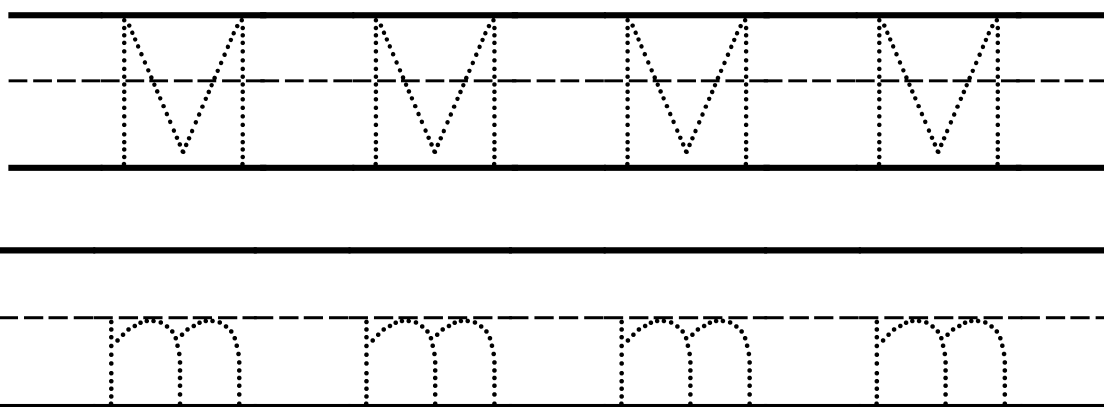


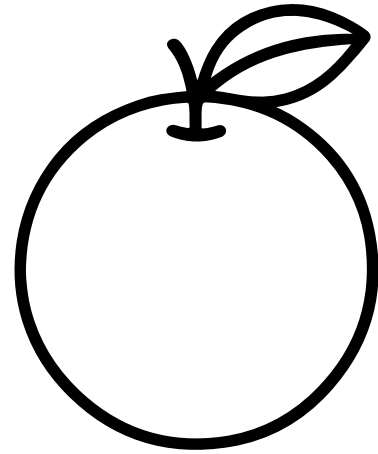
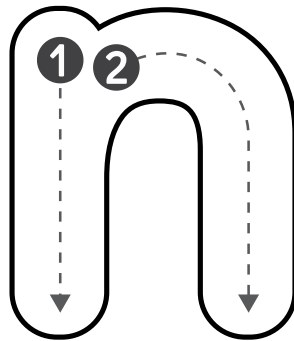
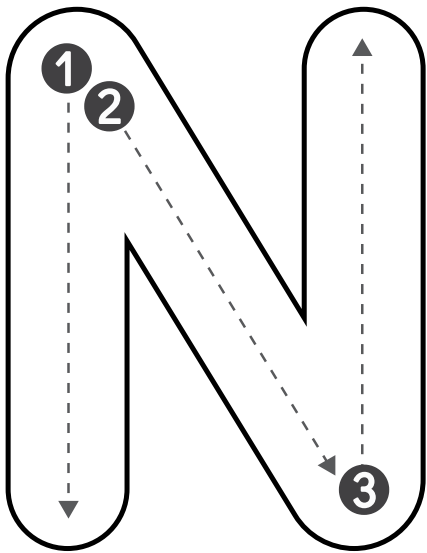
l de limón



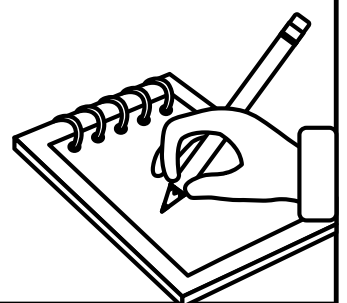
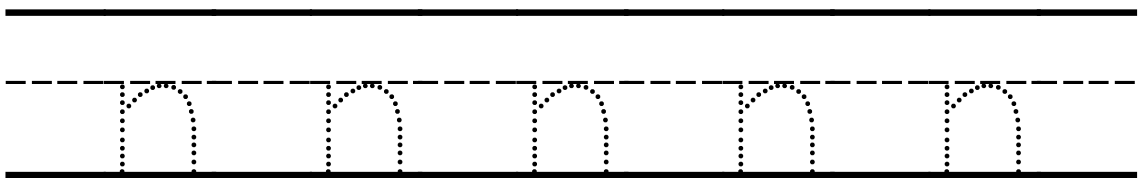
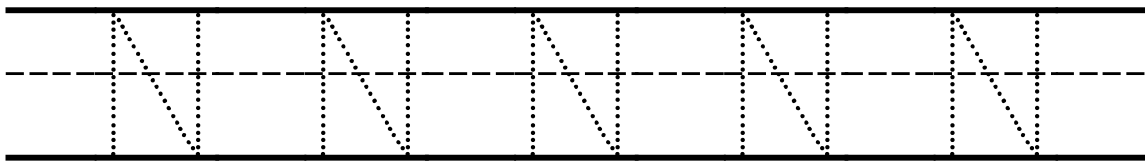


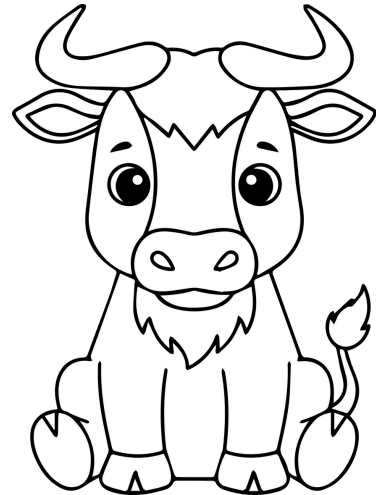
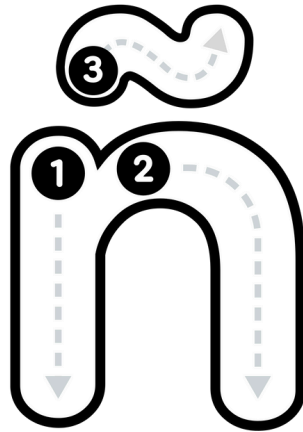
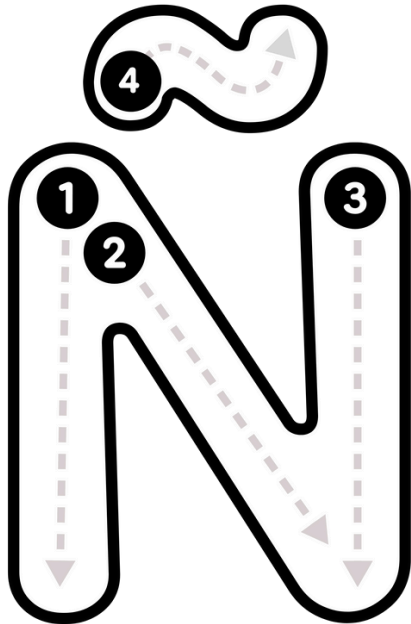
m de mesa



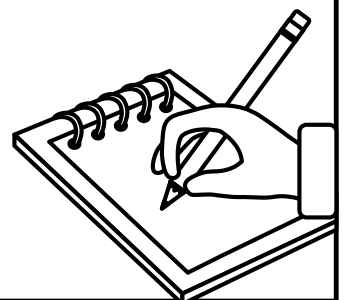
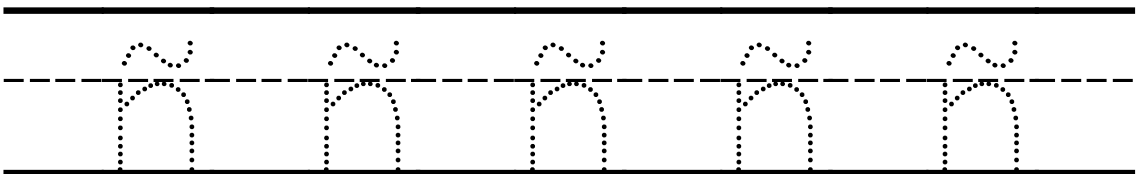
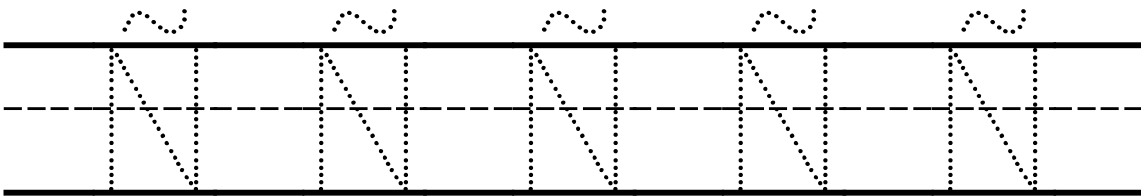


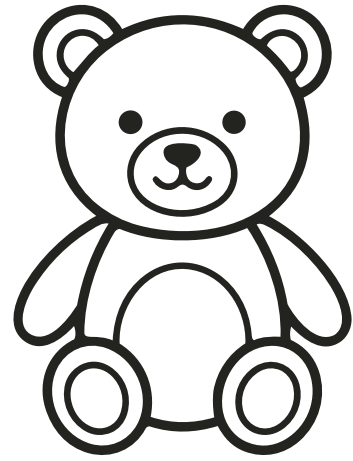
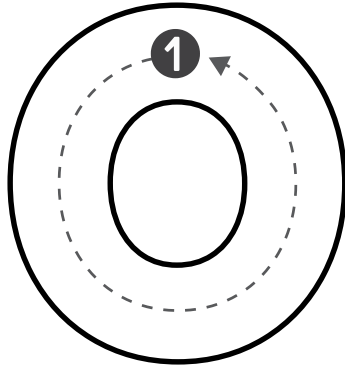
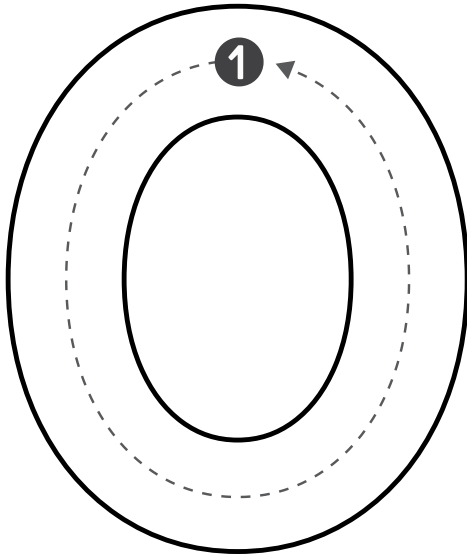
n de naranja



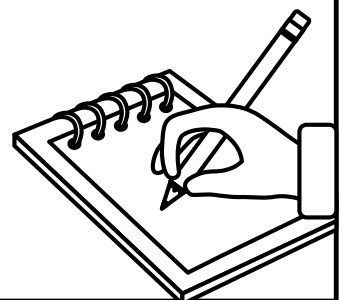
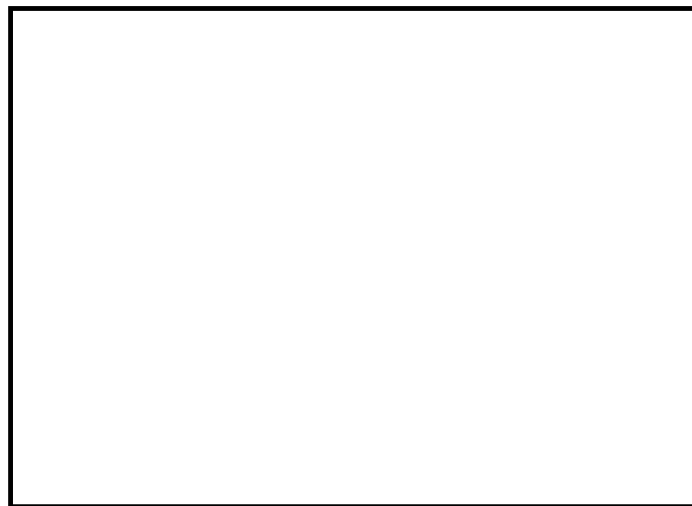
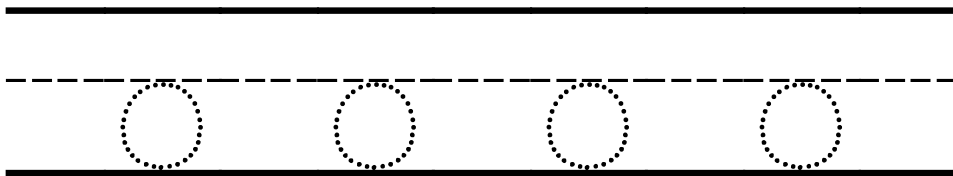
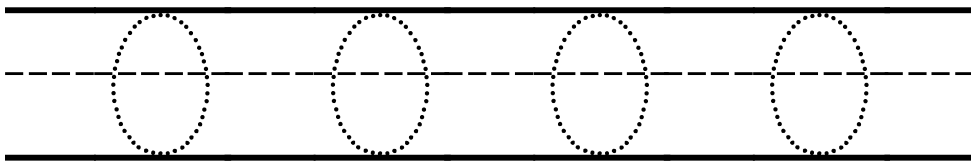


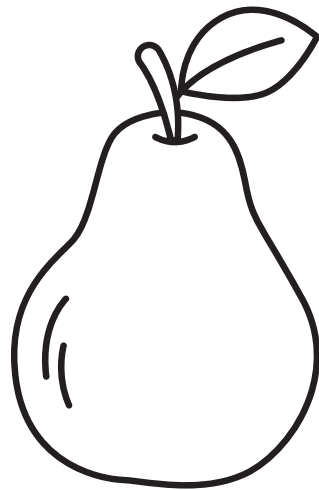
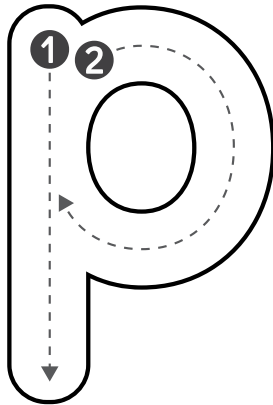
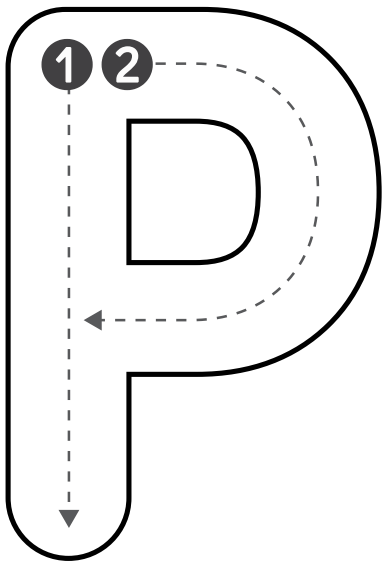
ñ de ñu



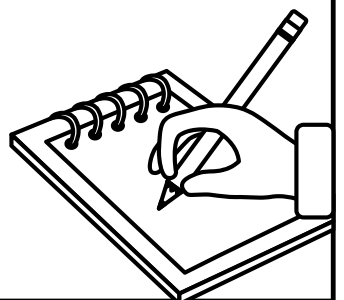
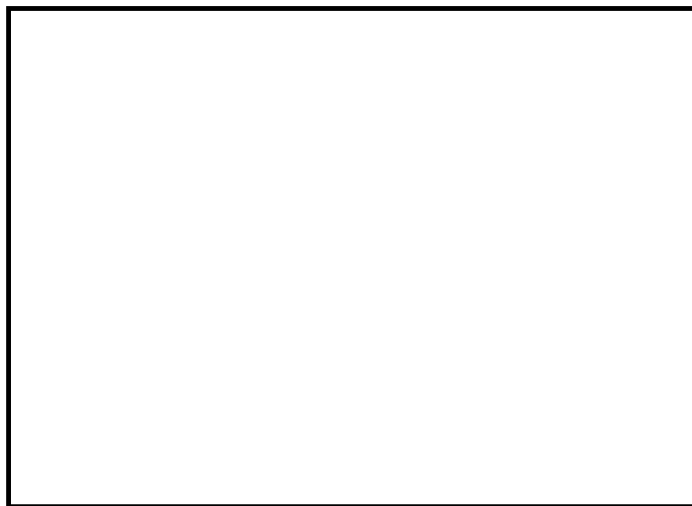
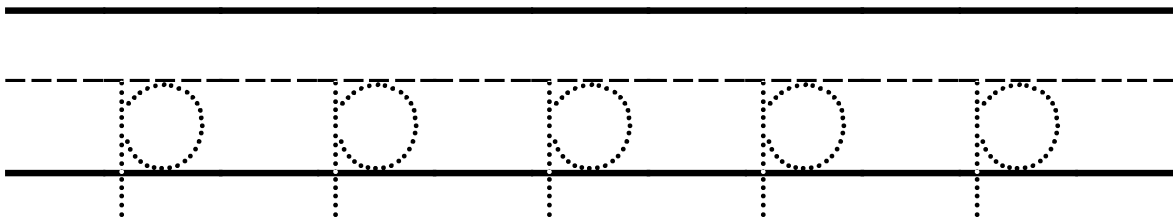
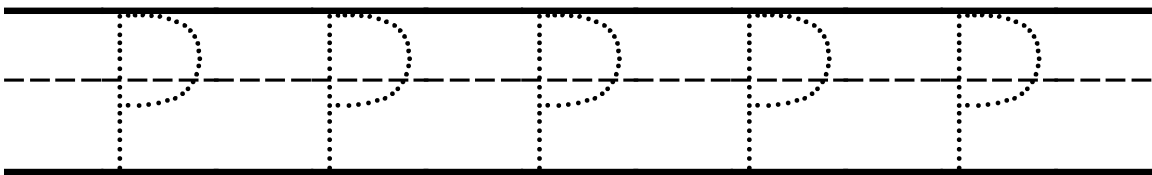


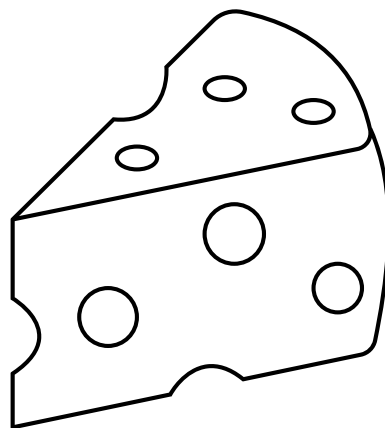
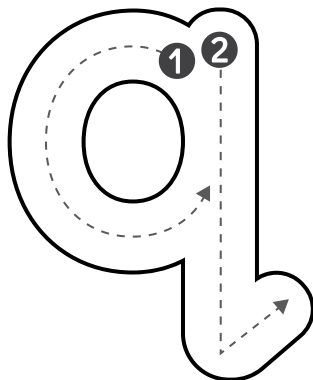
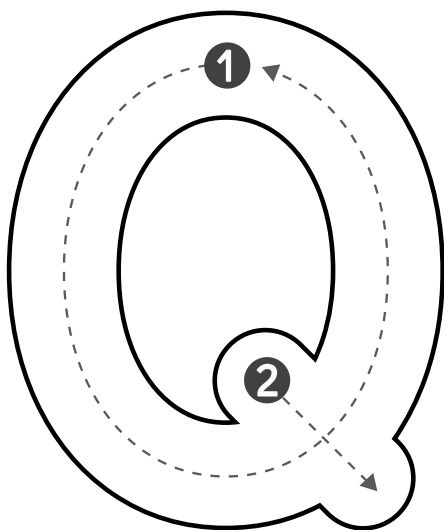
o de oso



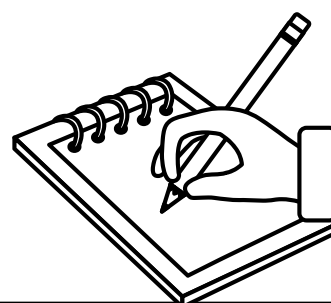
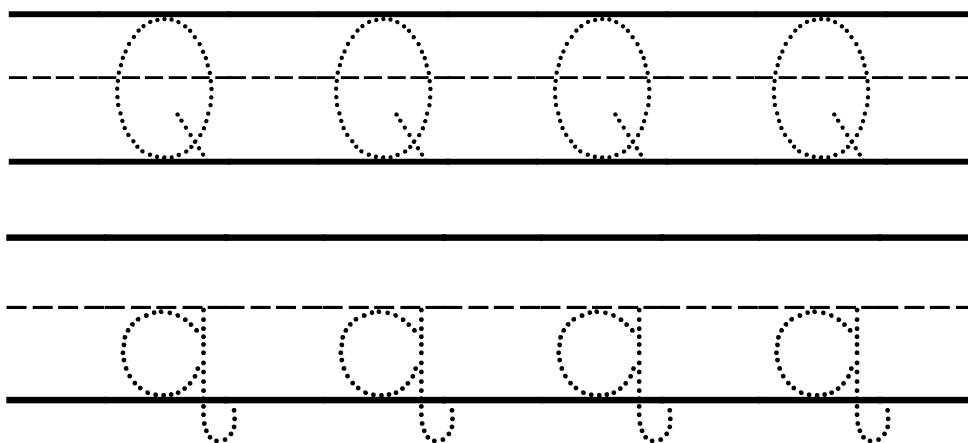


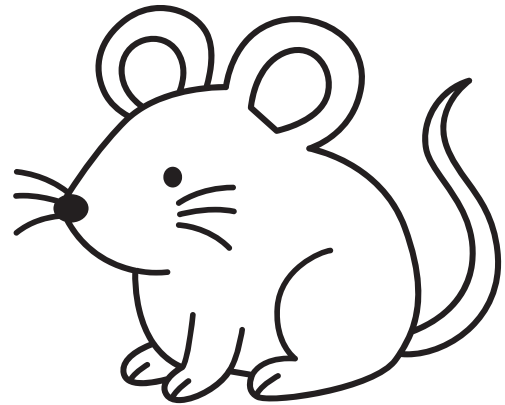
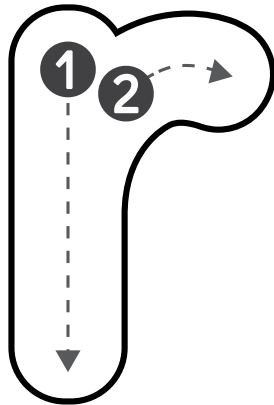
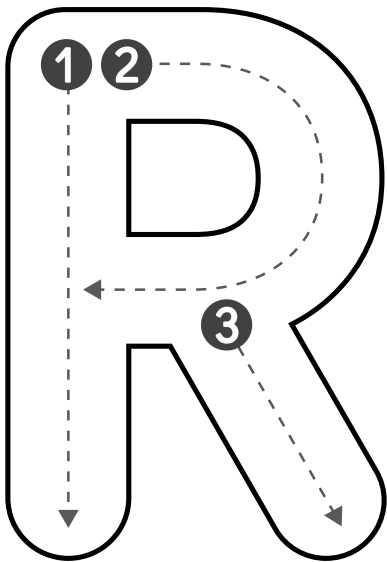
p de pera



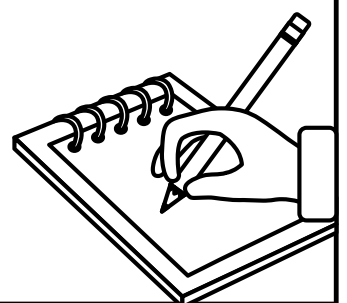
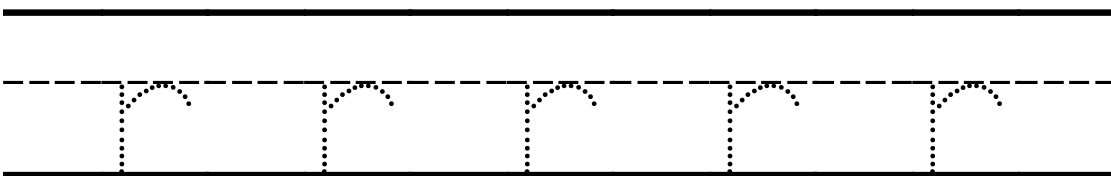
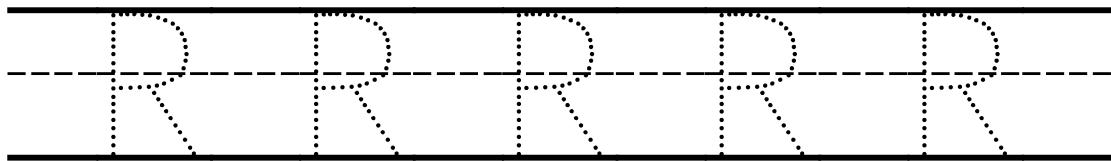


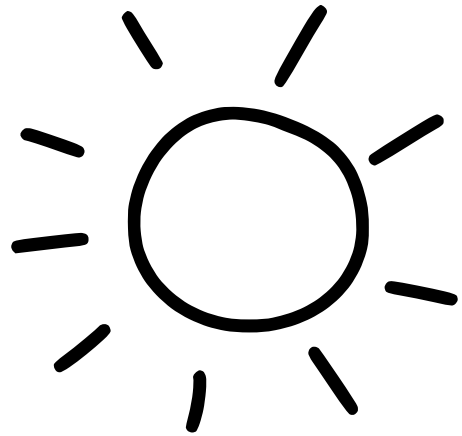
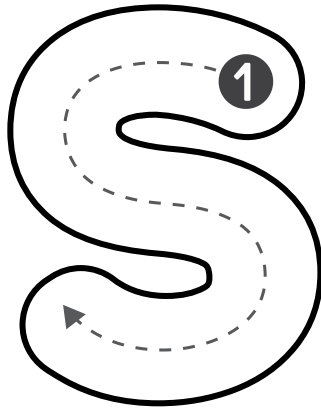
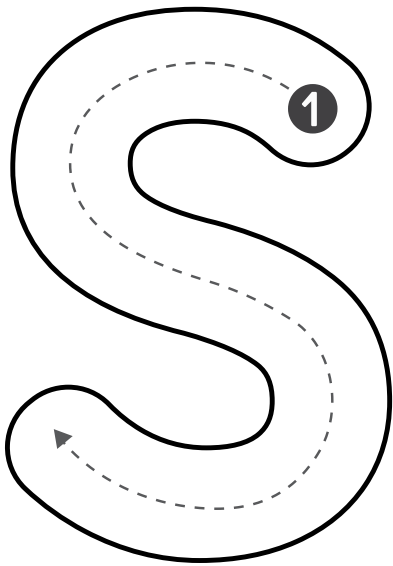
q de queso



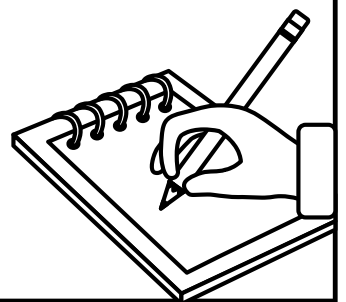
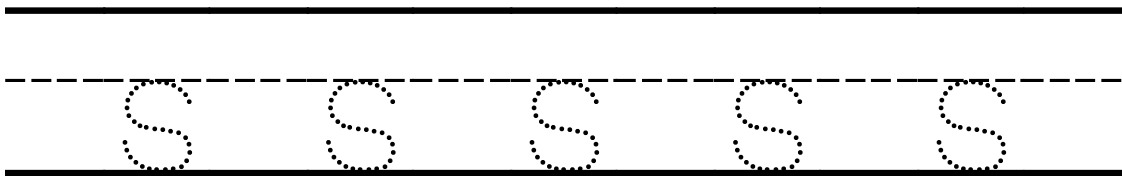
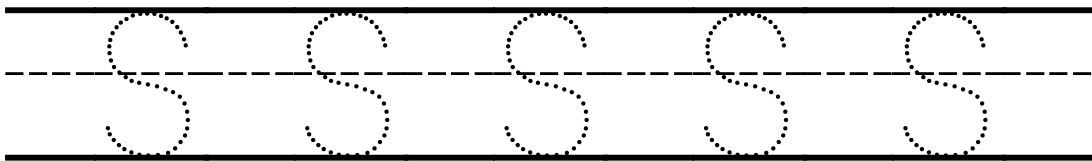


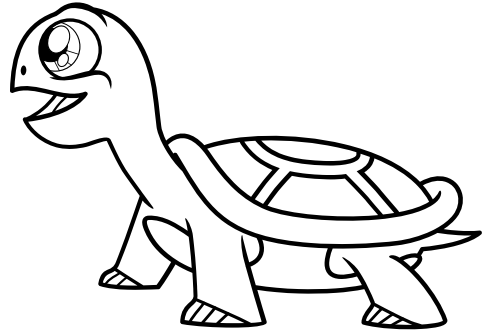
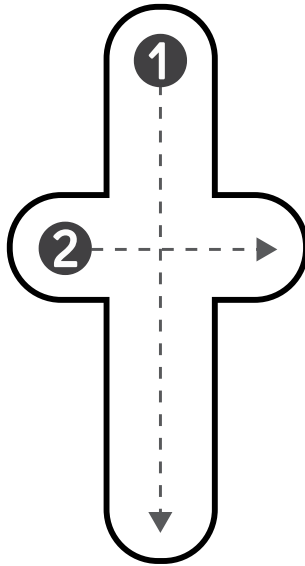
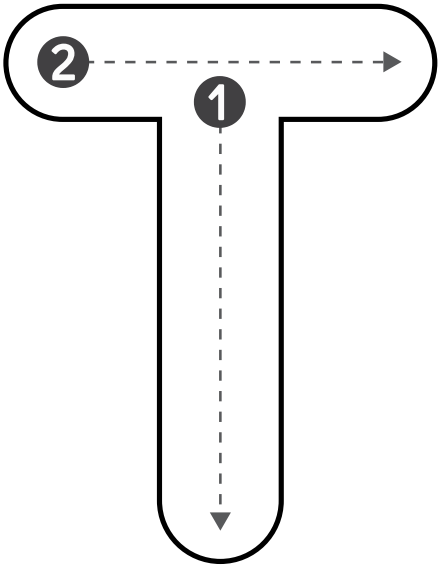
r de ratón



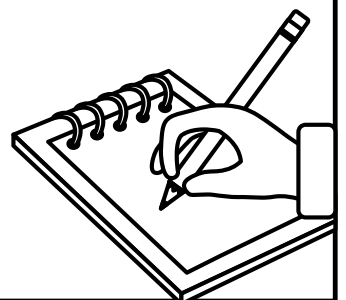
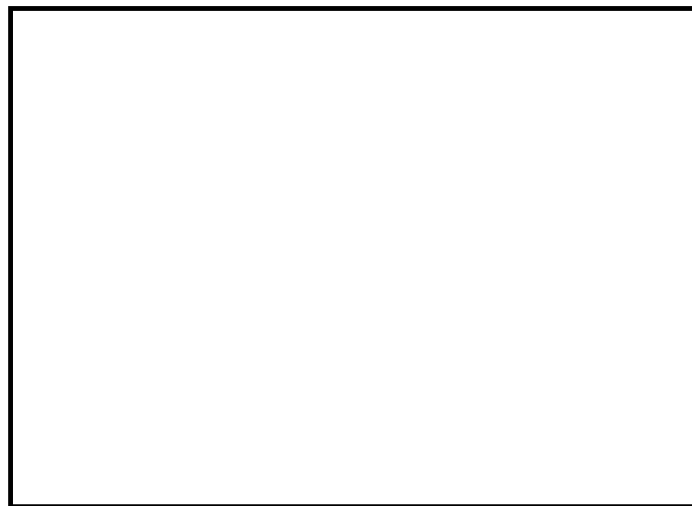
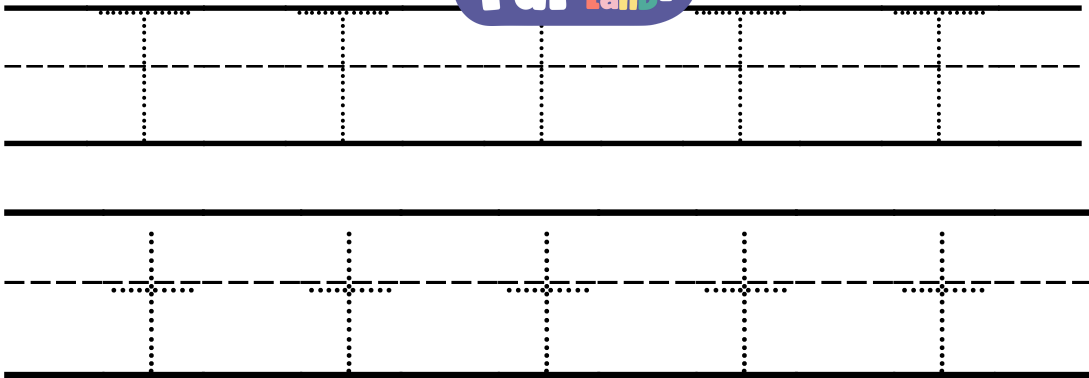


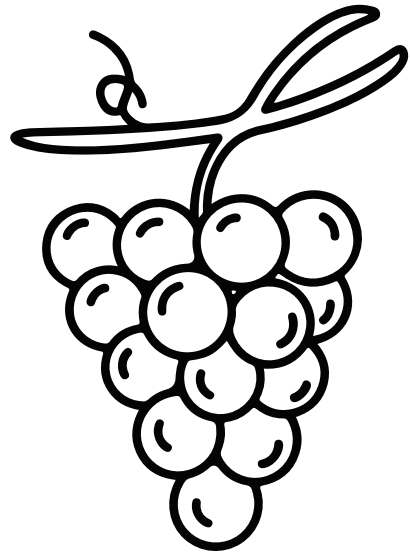
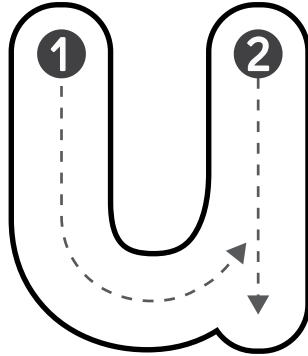
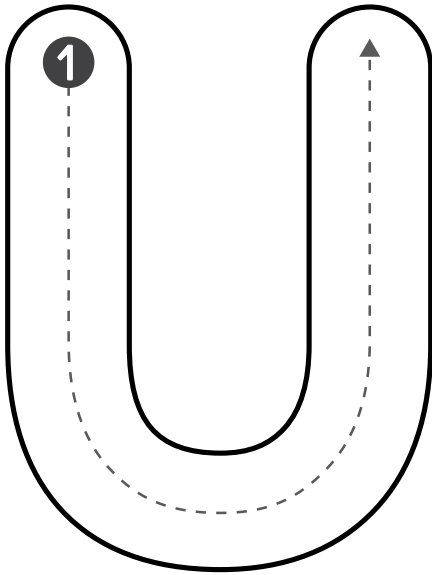
s de sol



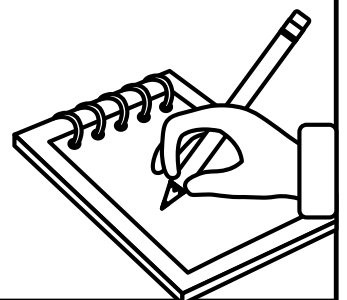
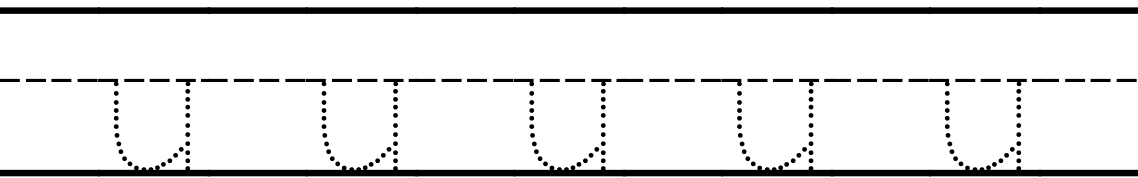
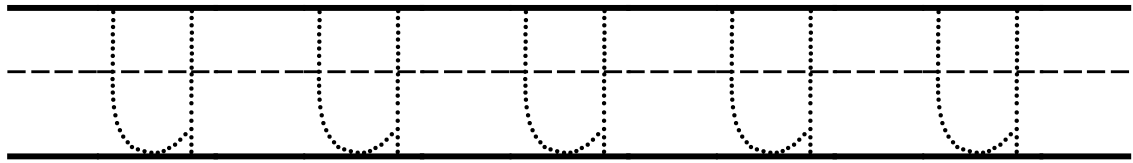


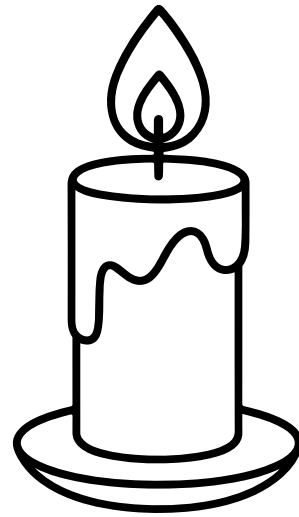
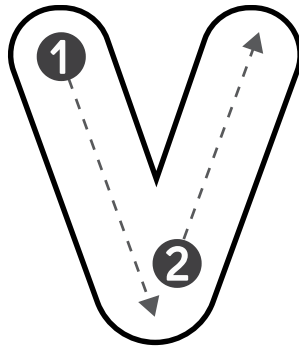
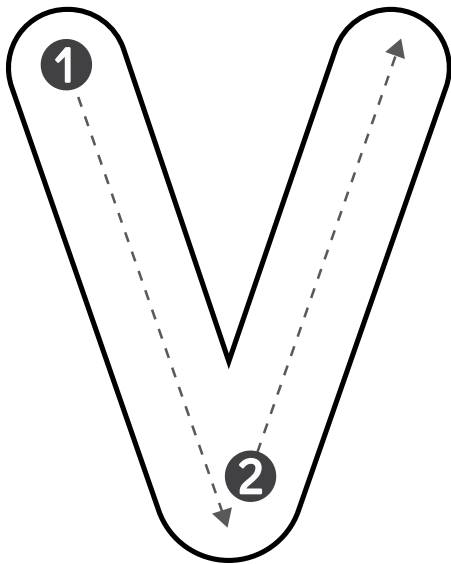
t de tortuga



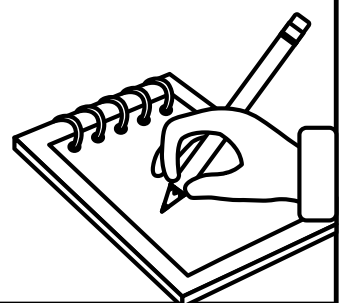
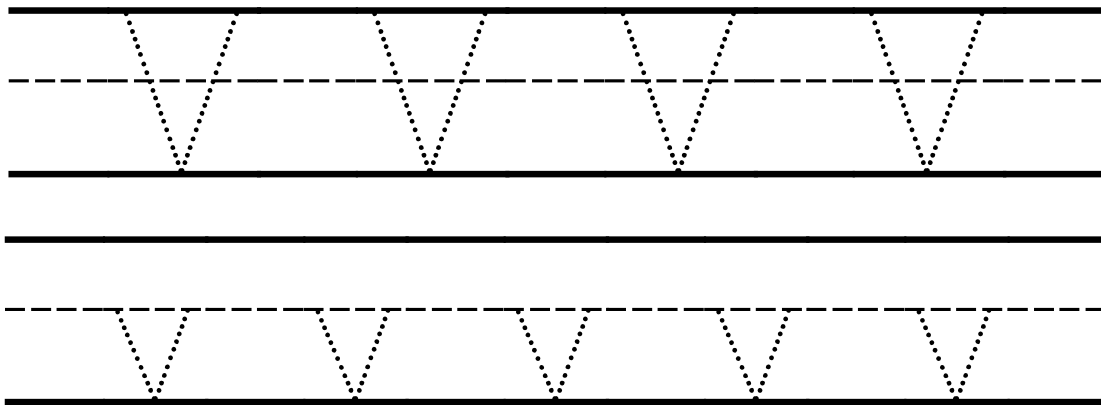


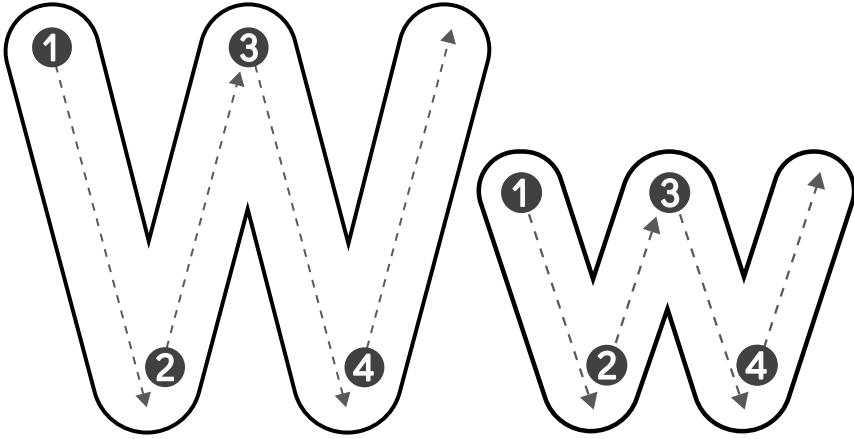
u de uva



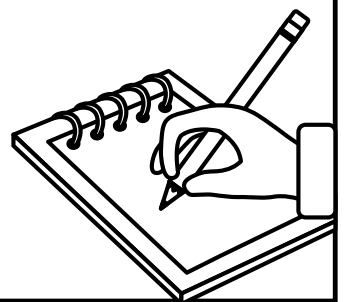
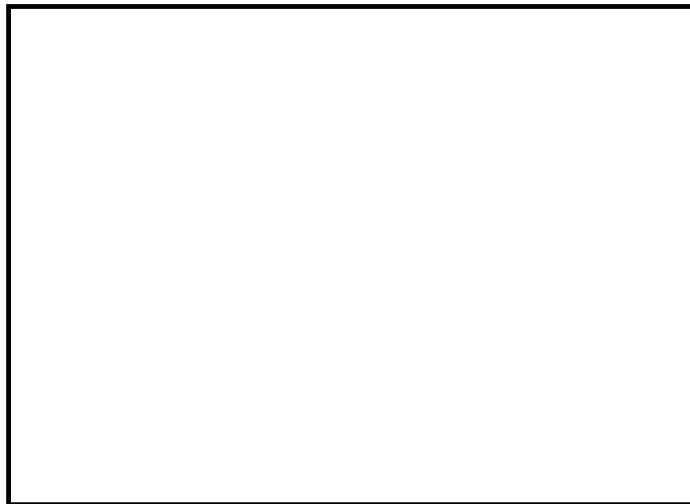
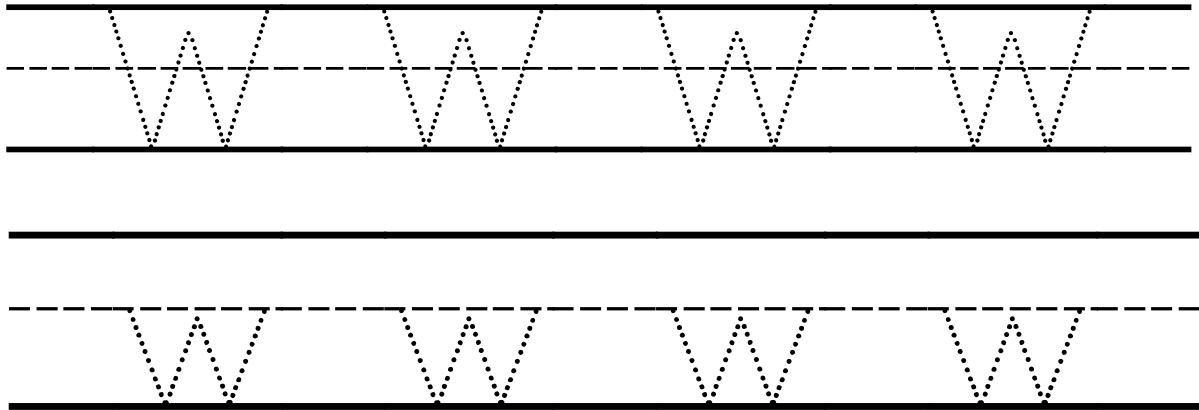


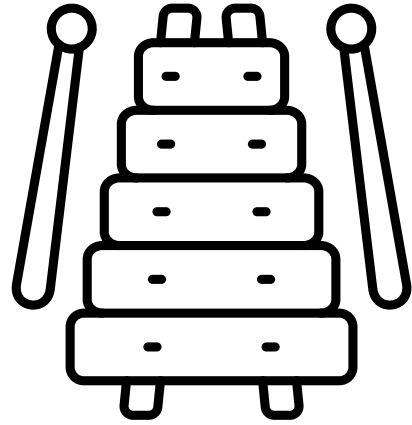
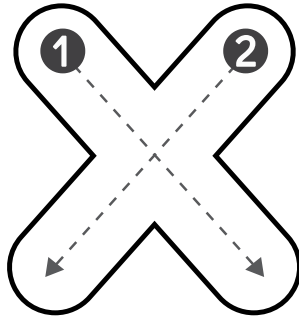
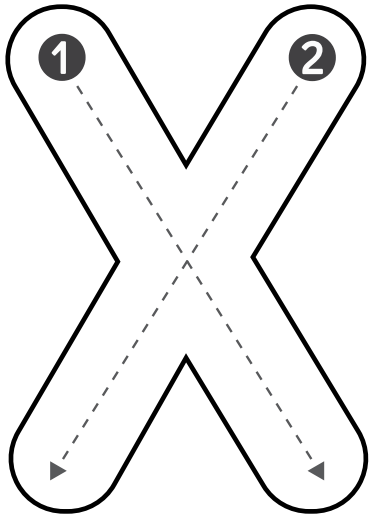
v de vela



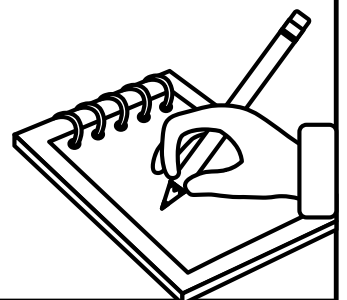
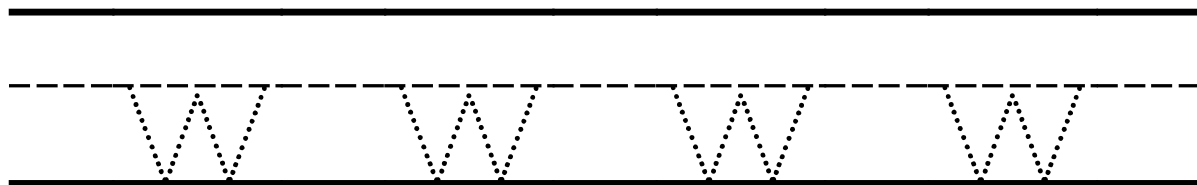
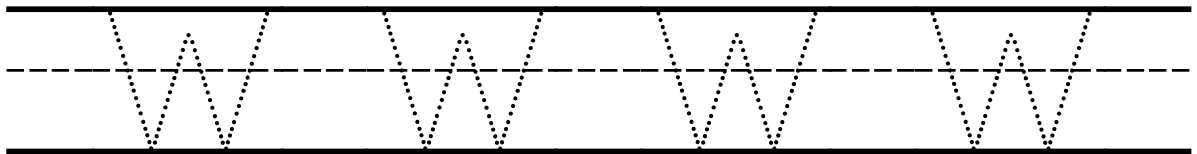


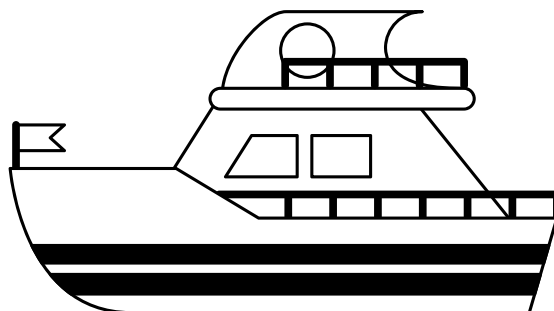
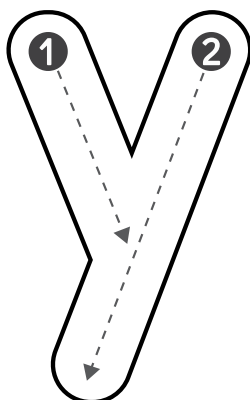
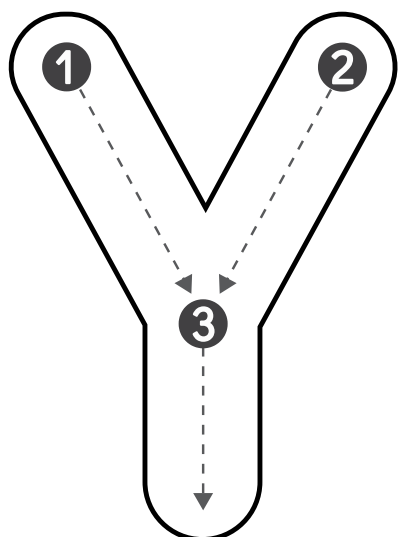
w de wifi



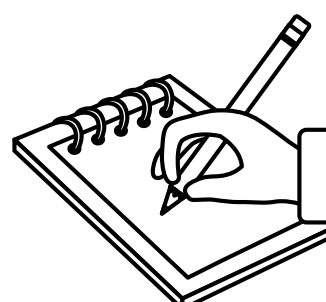
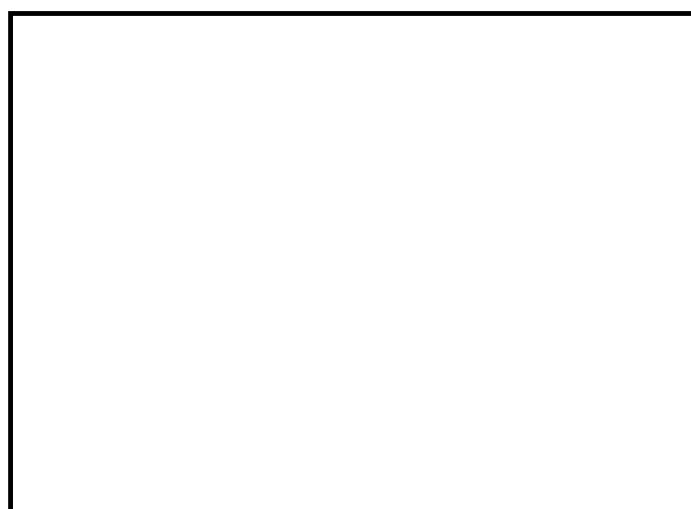
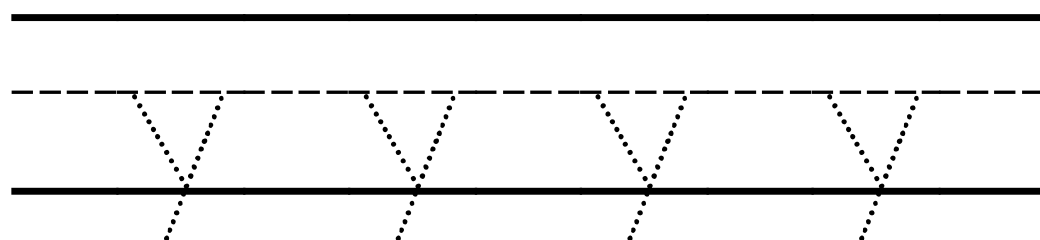
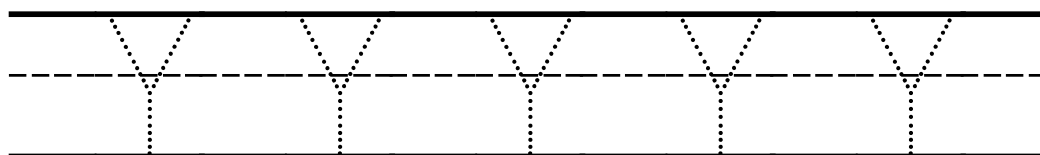


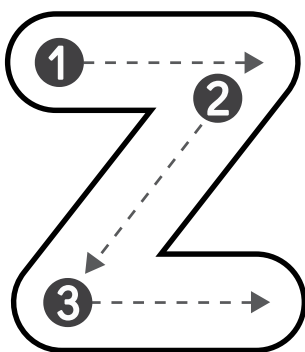
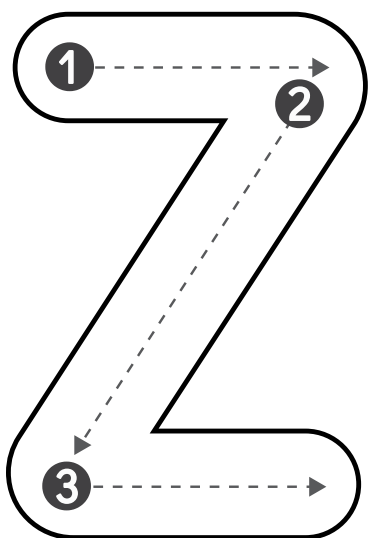
x de xilófono





y de yate





z de zapato

